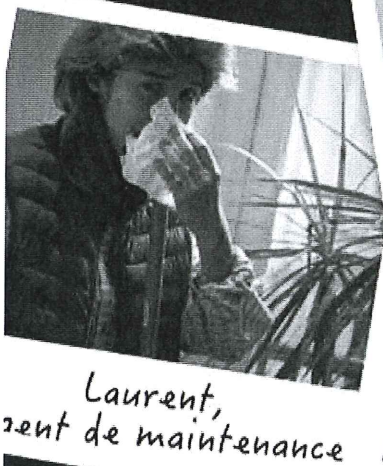
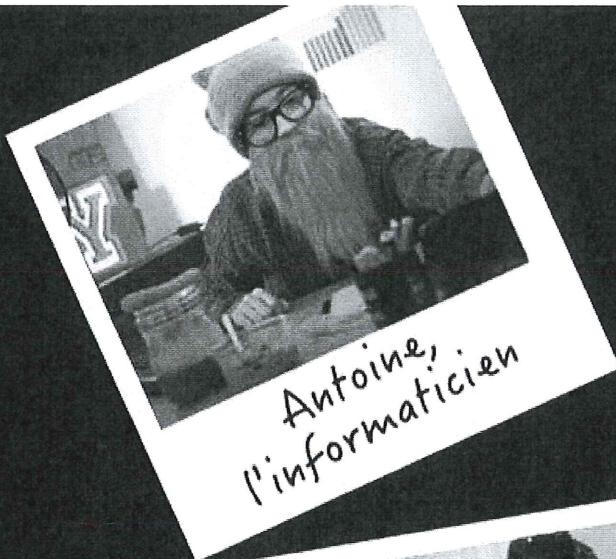


Votre Web Série

le 25/06/2018



"Non, mais
c'est pas
vrai!"